

This Versus That

1. Nomination vs. General Election
2. Primary vs. Caucus
3. Closed Primary vs. Open Primary

4. Liberal vs. Conservative
5. Democrat vs. Republican
6. Major Party vs. Third Party (not the same as Independent)
7. Realignment vs. Dealignment
8. Reapportionment vs. Redistricting
9. Political Parties vs. Interest Groups

10. Judicial Restraint vs. Judicial Activism
11. Original Intent vs. "Living" Constitution
12. District Courts vs. Supreme Court
13. Appellate Jurisdiction vs. Original Jurisdiction

14. National Government vs. States Rights
15. Dual Federalism vs. Cooperative Federalism
16. Block Grants vs. Categorical Grants
17. Full Faith & Credit vs. Privileges & Immunities
18. Writ of Certiorari vs. Writ of Habeas Corpus

19. Civil Liberties vs. Civil Rights
20. Equal Protection Clause vs. Due Process Clause
21. Establishment Clause vs. Free Exercise Clause

22. Separation of Powers vs. Checks and Balances
23. Nomination vs. Confirmation
24. Impeachment vs. Conviction (Removal)
25. Formal Amendment vs. Informal Amendment
26. Proposing an Amendment vs. Ratification of an Amendment

27. Necessary & Proper Clause vs. Commerce Clause
28. Delegated Powers vs. Reserved Powers
29. Delegated Powers vs. Implied Powers
30. Enumerated Powers vs. Inherent Powers
31. Formal Powers vs. Informal Powers

32. Executive Agreement vs. Executive Order
33. OMB vs. CBO
34. White House Staff vs. Executive Office of POTUS

35. Congressional Caucus vs. Nominating Caucus
36. Congressional Caucus vs. Congressional Committee
37. Majority Leader vs. Majority Whip
38. President of Senate vs. Senate President Pro Tem
39. Casework vs. Pork Barrel
40. Standing Committee vs. Conference Committee